

# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: BA LLB-113

Subject:- Economics-I (Micro Economic Analysis)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B. Internal choice is indicated.

## Part - A

- Q1. Write short notes on any five of the concepts listed below :- (5x5=25)
- (a) Contraction in demand and decrease in demand
  - (b) Firms charging higher price for goods with low demand elasticity
  - (c) Market economy
  - (d) Dumping
  - (e) Quasi Rent
  - (f) The supply curve of a competitive firm in the short run as its marginal cost curve
  - (g) Work - leisure trade off

## Part - B

### UNIT-I

- Q2. "Market -oriented systems believe in positive economics while the centrally planned systems believe in normative economics." Comment. (12.5)

OR

- Q3. "Scarcity is at the root of all economic problems ". Opinionate how at times of depression when there is unemployment and surplus of both labour and capital resources there appears inconsistency with the problem of scarcity. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

- Q4. Define the concept of consumer's surplus and highlight its uses. Explain the market equilibrium changes that are associated:- (12.5)
- (a) When the market demand curve shifts towards the right.
  - (b) When the market supply curve shifts towards the left.

OR

- Q5. A consumer will be better off with a cash grant compared to a price subsidy with respect to a particular good. Explain with the help of indifference curves. (12.5)

### UNIT-III

- Q6. Explain how the relevant stage of operation is Stage II of short run production function where the total product increases at a diminishing rate, marginal and average product diminishes but remains positive. (12.5)

OR

- Q7. What is Collusive Oligopoly? Describe Cartel as a form of collusion with special focus on determination of price and output under cartel. (12.5)

### UNIT-IV

- Q8. Show your understanding of the concept of transfer earning. How is it related to rent? Discuss the Ricardian theory of rent. (12.5)

OR

- Q9. What is monopolistic exploitation of Labour? How can collective bargaining by trade unions help in increasing wages? (12.5)

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(Please write your Exam Roll No.)

Exam Roll No. ....

# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: BALLB-107

Subject: History-I: Ancient and Medieval  
India

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

## PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes. (Attempt all). (5x5=25)
- (a) Iqtadari System
  - (b) Essential teachings in Sufism
  - (c) Rig Vedic Polity
  - (d) Dharmasutras
  - (e) Relevance of History in Law

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

- Q2 What is historical method? What are the debates in History? Explain with illustrations. (12.5)

OR

- Q3 Critically comment on the historical sense in Ancient India. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

- Q4 Evaluate the Mauryan and Gupta administration. (12.5)

OR

- Q5 Discuss the position of women with regard to education and property in Ancient India. (12.5)

### UNIT-III

- Q6 Explain the distinguishing features of the Vijayanagar Polity. (12.5)

OR

- Q7 Examine the revenue system under the Mughal Empire. (12.5)

### UNIT-IV

- Q8 Elucidate on the different types of courts and court procedures mentioned in the various sources of law in Ancient India. (12.5)

OR

- Q9 What is Islamic Jurisprudence? Write a note on the four Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence. (12.5)

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: BALLB-111

Subject: Political Science -I (Introduction to Political Science)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

## SECTION-A

- Q1. Answer the following parts:- (5x5=25)
- (a) Define the scope of Political Science.
  - b) Define state and differentiate it from government.
  - c) Critically evaluate Kautilya's Saptang theory of state.
  - d) Bring out brief comparison between unicameral and bicameral forms of legislature.
  - e) What is the role of Pressure groups in political process?

## SECTION-B

### UNIT-I

- Q2. Delineate the objectives of Political Science. Explain how is it related to law and how can the study of Political Science help in creating better understanding of law for law students. (12.5)

OR

- Q3. Describe the nature of Political theory. Explain some of the traditional and modern approaches to Political Theory.

### UNIT-II

- Q4. "The state is the principal, its master to which the agent, the government, most ultimately bow." Who is the agent of the state? What are the different agents of state and how is government regarded as the agent of state? (12.5)

OR

- Q5. What are the basic premises of Social Contract theory? In Rousseau's theory of Social Contract, who is sovereign and is the role of General Will in creating laws of the State?

### UNIT-III

- Q6. What are the principal functions of the Executive as an organ of the government? How does the Executive Branch function in Presidential form of government, especially in USA? (12.5)

OR

- Q7. Define Judicial Review and its scope. Why is judicial review important? Explain who can do Judicial Review and under which ordinance?

### UNIT-IV

- Q8. What are the main elements of Parliamentary form of government? Why is Parliamentary form of government suitable for India? Explain collective responsibility and political homogeneity as principal features of India Parliamentary system. (12.5)

OR

- Q9. Why are political parties vital for democratic process in a country like India? How does the natural check and balance system function at the ground reality level in terms of determining the dynamics of party politics?

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB (H)] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: BA LLB 109 Subject: Sociology-I (Introduction to Sociology)  
(2022-23 Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1. Which is compulsory. Select one questions from each unit.

## PART-A

- Q1. Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- (a) Relation between sociology and law.
  - (b) Basis of stratification caste and class.
  - (c) Briefly state the Modernization and Post-modernism.
  - (d) Clearly differentiate between primary group and secondary group.
  - (e) Write a short note on environmental movement based on conservation of water and forest.

## PART-B

### UNIT- I

- Q2. "Sociology is the scientific study of society." Elaborate. Highlight aims and scope of sociology. (12.5)

OR

- Q3. Explain the contribution of Cooley to study of social group. What are the importance of primary groups for the functioning of the society? How do the primary groups differ from the secondary groups? (12.5)

### UNIT- II

- Q4. What do you mean by social stratification? Discuss its various factors. (12.5)

OR

- Q5. Discuss the contribution of Weber in the field of sociology? What are Weber's three dimensions of stratification? (12.5)

### UNIT-III

- Q6. Write a critical note on the social reform movements in India initiated by Indian social reformers. What are the impacts of these reform movements on Indian society? <https://www.ggsipuonline.com> (12.5)

OR

- Q7. Explain the term liberalization and globalization. How has these terms been useful in describing changes taking place in the modern Indian society? (12.5)

### UNIT- IV

- Q8. Discuss in detail the interrelationship between society and environment and write about its nature. (12.5)

OR

- Q9. What do you understand by community participation and describe in detail its contribution to environmental management? (12.5)

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: LLB105

Subject: English I: Language, Law and Literature (Western)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

- Q1 Write short notes on **any five** of the following: (5x5=25)
- a) Nonverbal communication
  - b) Advantages of written communication
  - c) Brevity and appropriateness in communication
  - d) Note taking skills
  - e) Advocacy skills
  - f) Aristotelian logic
  - g) Legal issues in the play *Justice*
  - h) Character of Offred
- Q2 Do as directed:
- a) Differentiate between phrase and clause (give examples) (2.5)
  - b) Differentiate between modals and gerunds (give examples) (2.5)
  - c) Write the **other two** cases of the following- (2.5)
    - (i) He (ii) She (iii) We (iv) I (v) They
  - d) He killed a bird. (change the voice) (1)
  - e) A letter is being written by me. (change the voice) (1)
  - f) A/An European visited our country. (choose the right article) (1)
  - g) Neither the commander nor the soldiers desires/desire war. (choose the correct verb) (1)
  - g) One of my friend met me yesterday. (make corrections if required) (1)
- Q3 Explain in detail the process and types of communication. (12.5)
- OR**
- What are the main barriers to effective communication? Discuss with suitable examples. (12.5)
- Q4 Define legal reasoning and differentiate between 'deductive reasoning and 'inductive reasoning' with suitable examples. (12.5)
- OR**
- Discuss in detail the courtroom decorums. (12.5)
- Q5 Examine the courtroom scene in *The Merchant of Venice*. How does it illuminate the play's major themes? (12.5)
- OR**
- Is justice achieved in *To Kill a Mockingbird*? Discuss. (12.5)

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: LLB103

Subject: Law of Contract-I

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No. 1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

## PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- 'Communication of an offer' and 'communication of acceptance'.
  - Consensus-ad-idem
  - Doctrine of quantum merit.
  - Voidable contracts and void contracts.
  - A deceit which doesn't deceive is not a fraud. *None*

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

- Q2 What do you mean by 'proposal' and 'acceptance'? Explain the essential terms of a valid acceptance with the help of illustrations and leading cases. (12.5)
- Q3 What do you understand by formation of contract? On October 1, Buyer mails a letter to Seller enclosing a purchase order form for specified equipment manufactured by Seller. The letter makes specific reference to the price listed in Seller's catalog. Is Buyer's communication an 'offer'? Discuss with relevant case laws in this regard. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

- Q4 Define 'Consideration'. Discuss the exceptions to the rule 'an agreement without consideration is void'. Refer leading cases. (12.5)
- Q5 "Minority can only be claimed as a shield but not as a sword." Discuss the statement and mention the situations when a minor is responsible under the law of contract. (12.5)

### UNIT-III

- Q6 What do you mean by 'consent to a contract'? Discuss the circumstances under which consent is said to be free. What is the effect of unfree consent? Explain with the help of relevant cases. (12.5)
- Q7 "Time is the essence of the contract" Discuss. What would be the effect of breach of covenant as to time? Discuss the remedies available in case of breach of contract. (12.5)

### UNIT-IV

- Q8 What do you mean by Quasi Contract? What are its distinctive features? Discuss the juridical basis of quasi contract with the help of suitable situations and decided cases. (12.5)
- Q9 Discuss the rights of the party who suffers the breach of contract. (12.5)
- In case a sum of penalty is stipulated.
  - In case where no sum of penalty is stipulated for.

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

**Paper Code: LLB 101**

**Subject: Legal Method**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 75**

**Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.**

## PART-A

- Q1. Write short answers: **[5x5=25]**
- (a) Elaborate various functions of Law.
  - (b) Differentiate between the Common Law system and Civil Law system.
  - (c) Explain the concept of delegated legislation.
  - (d) Highlight the hierarchy of criminal courts.
  - (e) Differentiate between bibliography and footnoting.

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

- Q2. Critically analyse the concept of "law" & "justice". Highlight the nexus between law, justice and morality. **(12.5)**

**OR**

- Q3. Critically evaluate the concept of law propounded by Jurist Justin Austin and Roscoe Pound.

### UNIT II

- Q4. Discuss various kinds of legislation and its permissible limits defined by its source and judiciary, if any. **(12.5)**

**OR**

- Q5. Elaborate the limits of custom and precedent as source of law. Highlight your answer with relevant case laws.

### UNIT-III

- Q6. What do you mean by Rule of Law? What are its essential features? Do you think rule of law prevails in cyberspace? **(12.5)**

**OR**

- Q7. Elaborate the essential features of Indian Constitution which make the Indian Constitution a dynamic one.

### UNIT-IV

- Q8. Discuss the importance of legal research. Explain various source and techniques of legal research. **(12.5)**

**OR**

- Q9. Discuss the fundamental principles of various kinds of scientific legal research.

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